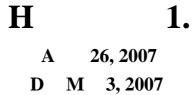
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1.

2.



E

Suppose the simplicial complex  $\Delta$  is a cone with apex 0. I.e.,  $\sigma \in \Delta \Leftrightarrow \sigma \cup \{0\} \in \Delta$ . Define the coning map  $D: C_k(\Delta) \to C_{k+1}(\Delta)$  by

$$[i_0 < \dots < i_k] \mapsto \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } i_0 = 0\\ [0 < i_0 < \dots < i_k] & \text{if } i_0 > 0 \end{cases}$$

Show that  $\partial D + D\partial = id$ . Deduce that cones have trivial homology.

Ε

Let  $\Delta$  be the boundary of the octahedron.



- (a) Determine  $I_{\Delta}$  and  $I_{\Delta}^{\star}$ .
- (b) Compute their respective coarse Hilbert series.
- (c) Compute the minimal free resolution of  $I_{\Delta}$ .
- (d) Compare (b) and (c). Guess the ranks of a minimal free resolution of  $I_{\Lambda}^{\star}$ .
- (e)<sup>\*</sup> Compute the minimal free resolution of  $I_{\Delta}^{\star}$ .

\_\_\_\_\_

Е

J.

Given a simplicial complex  $\Delta$ , construct a monomial ideal *I* and a degree  $\mathbf{b} \in \mathbb{N}^n$  so that  $\Delta = K^{\mathbf{b}}(I)$  is the upper Koszul simplicial complex of *I* in degree **b**. Is your ideal squarefree?

## E

4.

Suppose that  $\phi$  is a nonminimal  $\mathbb{N}^n$ -graded homomorphism of free modules. Show that  $\phi$  can be represented by a block diagonal monomial matrix in which one of the blocks is a nonzero  $1 \times 1$  matrix with equal row and column labels.